

ABOUT US



Jevon Bindman

Trial Attorney Focused on Construction, Insurance Coverage, and Appellate Litigation

> jevon.bindman@maslon.com 612-672-8371



Peter Doely

Construction and Insurance Coverage Attorney

> peter.doely@maslon.com 612-672-8376

CGL POLICY:

Anatomy of Coverage A

a. We will pay those sums that the insured becomes legally obligated to pay as damages because of "bodily injury" or "property damage" to which this insurance applies. . . .

. . . .

- b. This insurance applies to "bodily injury" and "property damage" only if:
 - (1) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" is caused by an "occurrence" that takes place in the "coverage territory"; [and]
 - (2) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurs during the policy period

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CGL POLICY:

Anatomy of Coverage A

- · Third-party coverage
 - Judgment/settlement
 - · Insured contract
 - · Additional insured

a. We will pay those sums that the insured becomes **legally obligated to pay** as damages because of "bodily injury" or "property damage" to which this insurance applies. . . .

. . . .

- b. This insurance applies to "bodily injury" and "property damage" only if:
 - (1) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" is caused by an "occurrence" that takes place in the "coverage territory"; [and]
 - (2) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurs during the policy period

CGL POLICY:

Anatomy of Coverage A

Definition of "property damage":

- a. Physical injury to tangible property (including. loss of use).
- b. Loss of use of uninjured property.

a. We will pay those sums that the insured becomes legally obligated to pay as damages because of "bodily injury" or "property damage" to which this insurance applies. . . .

. . . .

- b. This insurance applies to "bodily injury" and "property damage" only if:
 - (1) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" is caused by an "occurrence" that takes place in the "coverage territory"; [and]
 - (2) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurs during the policy period MASLON

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CGL POLICY:

Anatomy of Coverage A

Injury/Damage during policy period

Coverage triggered when damage occurs (not discovery)

Multiple policy periods = more coverage AND more deductibles

- a. We will pay those sums that the insured becomes legally obligated to pay as damages because of "bodily injury" or "property damage" to which this insurance applies. . . .
- b. This insurance applies to "bodily injury" and "property damage" only if:
 - (1) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" is caused by an "occurrence" that takes place in the "coverage territory"; [and]
 - (2) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurs during the policy period



"Business Risk" Exclusions

- DAMAGE TO PROPERTY: Exclusions j(5)&(6)
 - Damage to property on which insured is performing operations.
 - · Only applies to ongoing operations.
- 2. "YOUR PRODUCT": Exclusion k
 - · Damage to insured's product.
- 3. "YOUR WORK": Exclusion I
 - Damage to insured's work after completion.
 - Does not apply to subcontractor work.



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Don't Forget the Endorsements!



Professional Liability Endorsement



Additional Insured Endorsement

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Total Pollution Exclusion

PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY POLICIES



- Forms are unique to each insurer.
- Third-party coverage.
- Typically, coverage for amounts the insured is "legally obligated to pay" as a result of a "wrongful act" that results in a "claim."
 - "Wrongful act" commonly defined as a "negligent act, error, or omissions in the performance of professional services..."
 - o "Claim" includes a "demand."
- Exclusions
 - Faulty workmanship
 - Express warranty

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PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY POLICIES

A Contrast with CGL

- "Claims-made" policies, as opposed to "occurrence" based policies.
 - Focus is on when the claim is made, not when the damage occurred.
 - Must report to insurer within the policy period (or extended reporting period).
 - Retroactive date may limit coverage.
- · Defense costs
 - Defense costs will erode the policy limits, not be in addition to the policy limits.
- Additional insured coverage generally not available.

PROPERTY POLICIES

- First-party coverage.
- · Often have varied provisions.
- Coverage for "direct physical loss of or damage to" covered property.
 - Coverage for "busted stuff."
 - o But, "loss of" may be broader.
 - o Time element coverage.
- Replacement cost v. actual cash value.
- · Common exclusions:
 - Faulty workmanship (but, ensuing loss exception)
 - Earth movement
 - Water intrusion

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Builder's Risk Policies



- · Generally, all-risk policies.
- Coverage for property on the construction site, and some property offsite.
- Coverage extensions
 - o Debris removal
 - Faulty workmanship
 - Expediting / extra expense
 - Delay in completion
- Limits / sub-limits for coverages.
- Who are insureds / waiver of subrogation



Additional Insured Policies

- · Dozens of forms
 - o Operations only vs. completed operations
 - o Specific insureds vs. "as required by contract"
 - o Sole fault of AI vs. shared fault
- Make sure contract includes required Al language (and incorporates applicable policies)

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DRAFTING TIPS

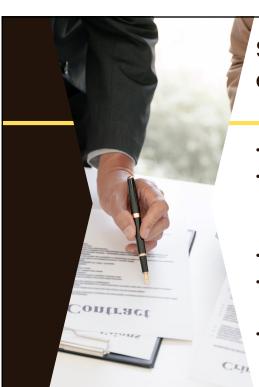
- Establish specific insurance requirements
 - Types of coverages (e.g., CGL, worker's compensation, automobile liability, PL, builder's risk), amounts, duration, insureds, insurer criteria.
 - o Who is responsible for each, especially for project-specific policies.
- Require other party to provide copies of policies or allow inspection; certificates of insurance are of limited value.
- Establish a right to receive notice of a policy being cancelled or nonpayment.
- Receive a waiver of subrogation.

DRAFTING TIPS - ADDITIONAL INSURED STATUS

- Specifically require other party to name you (and any other required parties) as additional insureds
 - o Scheduled into the policy or via blanket endorsement
- Require the AI coverage to be primary and non-contributory
- Require specific minimum coverages, as the contract may control

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So, you have a loss or receive a claim. Now what?

- · Communicate early and often in writing
- Tender any claims to your insurer(s)
 - o Which policies?
 - o Triggering defense obligations
- Cooperate / respond to reasonable requests
- Do not settle or compromise any claims without involving your insurer
- Develop a strategy based on the policy language

INSURER'S POTENTIAL RESPONSES

- Accept and defend
- Deny
- Accept and defend, subject to a reservation of rights

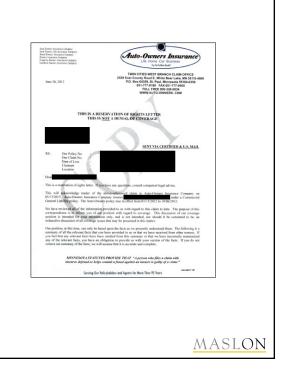


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RESERVATION OF RIGHTS LETTERS

- ROR letters identify potential reasons to deny coverage.
- Insureds can successfully challenge ROR letters (or denials).
- Object to an insurer asserting a right to recoup defense costs.
- ROR letter may support a right to independent counsel.



WHEN AN INSURER WILL NOT SEE THE LIGHT

- Ultimately, an insured may file a coverage action to seek defense/indemnity
 - Factors to consider:
 - o Cost v. benefit
 - Ability to recover fees in coverage action
 - o Potential bad faith damages
 - > Minn. Stat. § 604.08



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THANK YOU



Jevon Bindman

Jevon.Bindman@maslon.com
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Peter Doely
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